

CHAPTER
33

GUIDED READING

The Cold War Divides the World

Section 4

A. Following Chronological Order As you read about conflict between the super-powers over Latin America and the Middle East, answer the questions about events listed in the time line.

1959	Fidel Castro leads a revolution in Cuba.	→	1. How did revolution affect Cuba?
1961	Castro turns back Cuban invasion at Bay of Pigs.	↘	2. Why did the United States support the invasion?
1962	United States demands that Soviets withdraw missiles from Cuba.	↘	
1979	Communist Sandinista rebels overthrow dictatorship in Nicaragua.	→	4. What were the consequences of civil war for Nicaragua?
1981	Iran releases U.S. hostages.	→	5. Why did the Ayatollah Khomeini hate the United States?
1988	UN ceasefire ends hostilities between Iran and Iraq.	→	6. What part did the United States play in this Muslim war?
1989	Soviet Union withdraws its forces from Afghanistan.	→	7. How was the Soviet involvement in Afghanistan similar to U.S. involvement in Vietnam?

B. Determining Main Ideas On the back of this paper, define and give examples of the **Third World** and **nonaligned nations**.